Vega Bahia Landfill Project Design Document

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A. General Description of Project Activity

- Title: Slavador da Bahia Landfill Gas Project
- Description
 - 850,000 t MSW/yr
 - Organic content of waste 65%
 - Flaring equipment with capacity of 6,250 m³/hr in 2000 to be expanded to 46,250 m3/hr in 2020
 - 5% of CER proceeds will be allocated to local community and environmental activities (sustainable development)
- Technical Description
 - Biogas capture and treatment system complying with European standards
- National and Sectoral Policies
 - No specific requirement on gas management
 - New waste management policy under discussion but currently no changes are anticipated

- Title and Reference
 - Contractual amount of landfill gas capture and flaring defined through public concession contract
- Justification of Choice of Methodology
 - There exists a contractual agreement where the operator is responsible for all aspects of the landfill
 - Contract awarded through competitive bidding
 - Contract stipulates amount of landfill gas to be flared
 → performance among top 20% in the previous 5 years
 - No generation of electricity using captured methane occurs or planned

Description of Methodology



CH4_{flared,y}





Project



Baseline

$$ER_CH4_y = CH4_{flared,y} - CH4_{baseline,y}$$

$$ER_Y = ER_CH4_y * CF*GWP_CH4$$

ER_y: GHG reduction in t CO_{2e}

ER_CH4_v: Methane emission reduction in m³

CF: 0.000662 t CH₄/m³ CH₄

GWP_CH4: 21 (Global warming potential for CH₄)

- Description of Methodology
 - First order decay model
 - Applied to a single batch (either a layer or a year), then results are summed for all batches

$$CH4_{\text{projected,y}} = k * L_o * \sum_{t=0 \text{ to y}} Waste_{\text{contract,t}} * e^{-k(y-t)}$$

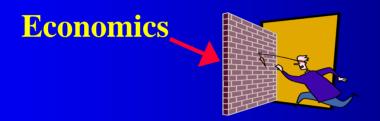
CH4_{projected,y}: Methane projected to be generated during a given year

K: Decay rate

L_o: m³ CH4 / t MSW

Waste projected to be lanfilled at year t

Description of how emissions are reduced below baseline (Additionality)



- Services are paid through a fixed fee per ton MSW
- Contract clearly indicates amount of methane to be flared
- No regulatory requirement governs recovery, therefore, passive system of 20% efficiency are considered best practice

- Description of how the definition of project boundary is applied to the project
 - Emissions occur within project boundary
 - Leakage emissions Electricity used to pump the methane gas in the new collection system. This was ignored given the domination of hydro in the energy resource mix of Bahia
- Details of baseline development
 - Date of completing baseline: 18 June 2003
 - Name of person/entity determining baseline: ICF consulting

C. Duration of Project Activity

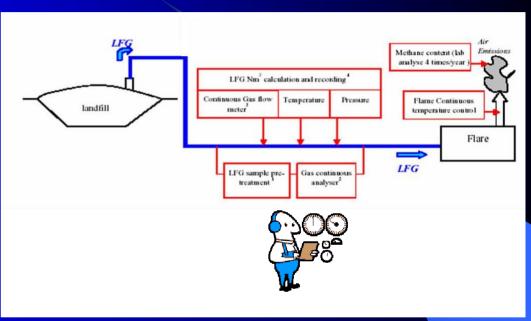
- Starting date
 - **1/1/03**
- Expected lifetime
 - 17 years
- Crediting period
 - 7 years to be renewed

D. Monitoring Methodology

Monitoring emissions from project activity

- Measured
 - LFG (c)
 - % CH4 in LFG (c)
 - Temp. (c)
 - Pressure (c)
 - SW disposed (d)
- Calculated
 - Amount of methane flaring for baseline (a)
 - Amount of methane collected in addition to baseline (a)
 - CO_{2e} reduced (a)

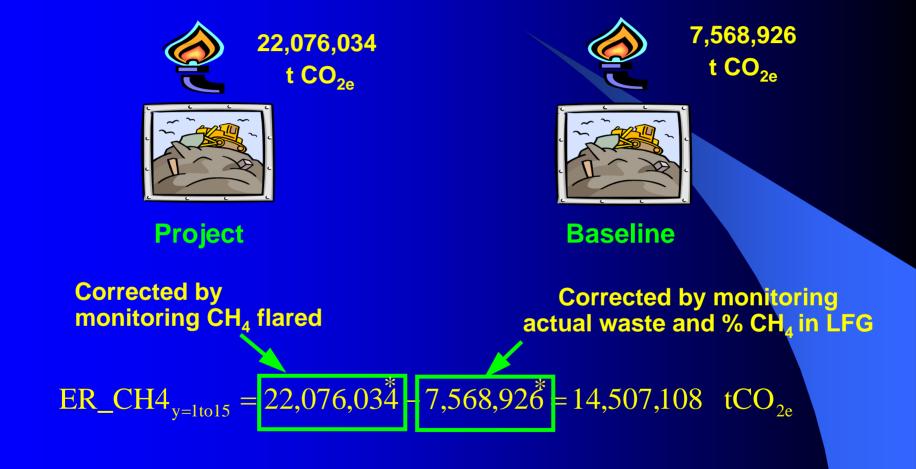
a annual, d daily, c continuous



D. Monitoring Methodology

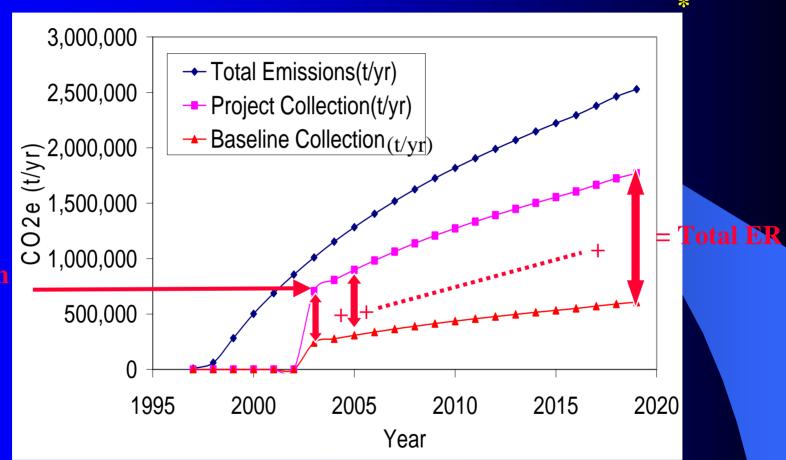
- Quality Control / Quality Assurance Procedures
 - Procedure for equipment calibration
 - ISO 9000/14000 certification

E. Calculation of Emission Reduction



* Based on rough calculations (actual ICF calculations not included in PDD)

E. Calculation of Emission Reduction



Collection Begins

* Based on rough calculations (actual ICF calculations not included in PDD)

F. Environmental Impacts

- The project will destroy other emissions of local impacts besides methane e.g. volatile organic compounds (VOCs) → positive environmental impact
- No negative environmental impacts are associated with the project → no need for an environmental impact assessment

G. Stakeholders Comments

- Meeting with the press → article in one of the newspapers, television broadcast, radio broadcast
- Public presentation with local stakeholders announced in 3 newspapers
- local authorities, press, NGOs, private sector, universities attended. A form for comments was distributed during the presentation
- Project brief available on website and an email for any comments from stakeholders
- Only technical comments were received